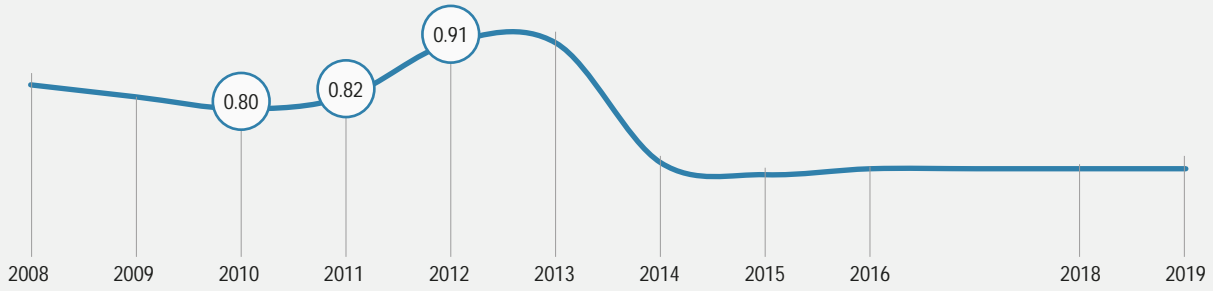




₹YgdW\$\$\$ Trends in research expenditure in India

GERD as a share of GDP in India, 2008–2019 (%)



Investment in R&D by foreign multinationals in India, 2010–2018
In INR crores

GERD in India by sector of performance, 2015 and 2018 (%)

GERD by research council, 2009 and 2017
INR crores, current prices

Share of total investment in priority areas by foreign multinationals in India, 2000–2020 cumulative (%)

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics: DST (2017 and 2020); Reserve Bank of India

Note: Data are restricted to selected fields representing at least 2% of the total.