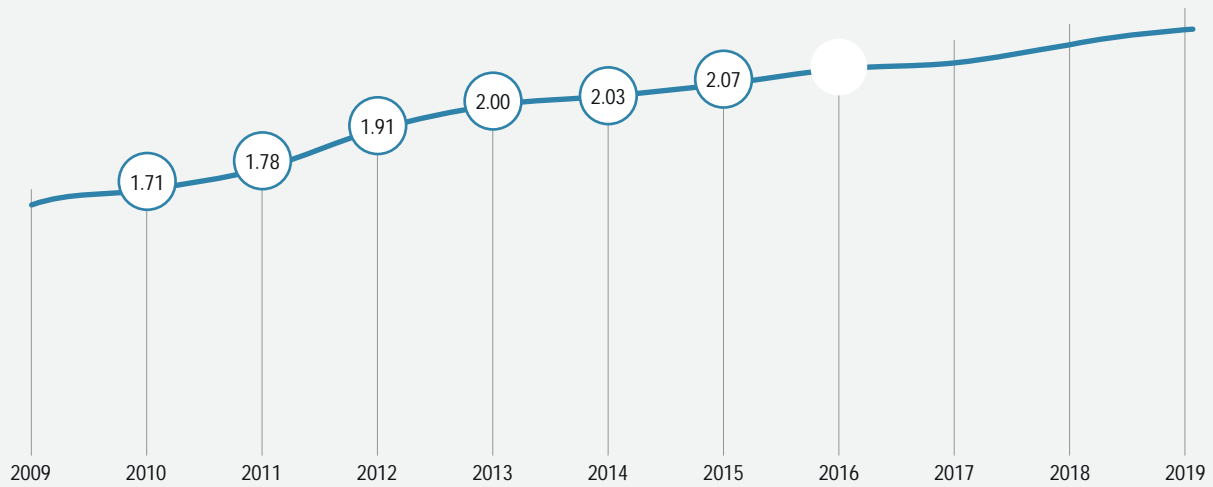




Trends in research expenditure in China

GERD as a share of GDP in China, 2009–2019 (%)



GERD by type of research in China, 2016 and 2018 (%)

GERD by source of funds, 2018 (%)

Trends in GERD in China, 2015–2019

Note: The source of 2.8% of China's GERD is not specified.

Source: China Statistical Yearbook of Science and Technology (2017); National Bureau of Statistics, Ministry of Science and Technology, and Ministry of Finance, Statistical Communiqué on National S & T Fund Inputs in 2018, at www.stats.gov.cn (20 January 2020); for GERD by source of funds: UNESCO Institute for Statistics