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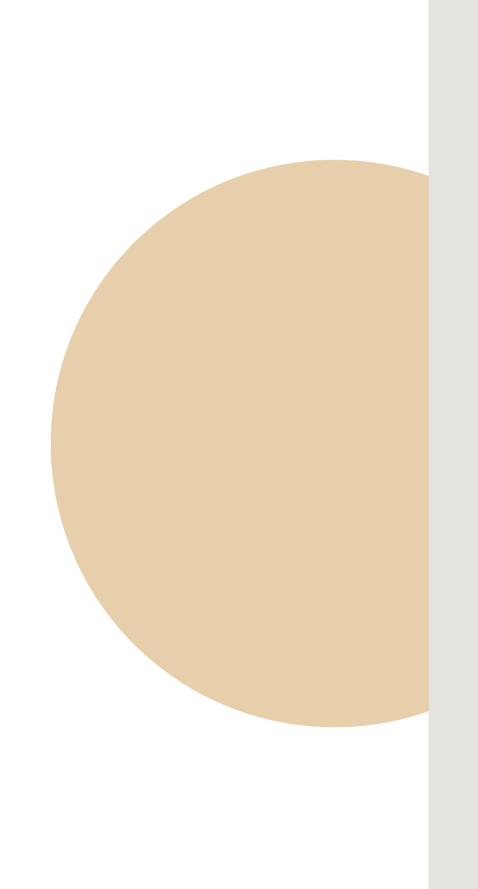
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Case study 6.
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4. Cultural cooperation. inter alia

Cooperation in

the audio-visual eld.

Stabilisation and Association

Agreement between the European Communities and their Member States, of the one part and the Republic of Montenegro, of the other part, 01/05/2010. Stabilisation and I cooperationallh one paation in

## Table of bilateral and regional trade agreements containing an explicit reference to the Convention

Title of the agreement	Signature	Entry into force	Parties
Comprehen i e Economic and Trade Agreemen (CETA) be een Canada, of he one par , and he E ropean Union and i Member S a e , of he o her par <sup>(a)</sup>	30/10/ 2016		EU Canada
A ocia ion Agreemen be een he E ropean Union and he E ropean A omic Energ Comm ni and heir Member S a e , of he one par , and Georgia, of he o her par	27/06/ 2014	01/09/ 2014	EU Georgia
A ocia ion Agreemen be een he E ropean Union and he E ropean A omic Energ Comm ni and heir Member S a e , of he one par , and he Rep blic of Moldo a, of he o her par	27/06/ 2014	01/09/ 2014	EU Rep. Moldα a
A ocia ion Agreemen be een he E ropean Union and i Member S a e , of he one par , and Ukraine, of he o her par	27/06/ 2014	23/04/ 2014	EU Ukraine
Agreemen e abli hing an A ocia ion be een he E ropean Union and i Member S a e , on he one hand, and Cen ral America on he o her	29/06/ 2012	01/08/ 2013	EU Cen ral America <sup>(b)</sup>
Free Trade Agreemen be een he E ropean Union and i Member S a e , of he one par , and he Rep blic of Korea, of he o her par	06/10/ 2010	01/07/ 2011	EC Rep. Korea
Economic Par ner hip Agreemen be een he CARIFORUM S a e , of he one par , and he E ropean Comm ni and i Member S a e , of he o her par	15/10/ 2008	01/11/ 2008	EC CARIFORUM <sup>(c)</sup>

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). . 14, 15 1 . . . . . . 4.

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the four other agreements · 1

seventh . ,

### , of the 59 agreements analysed, seven include explicit references to the Convention. . . , 10

<sup>. 2( ).</sup> 

<sup>. 4( ).</sup> 

<sup>. ( ).</sup> 

<sup>. 4( ).</sup> 

## .. d a d .. c

. 1 . . . .

e.	Agreements that do not grant any special status to
	cultural goods and services.

### a. Agreements with a PCC

## b. Agreements containing a cultural clause

"[...] subject to the requirement that such measures are not applied in a manner which would constitute a means of arbitrary or unjusti able discrimination between Parties where like conditions prevail, or a disguised restriction on trade in services or investment, nothing in these Chapters shall be construed to prevent the adoption or enforcement by a Party of measures necessary to protect national treasures or species itses of historical or archaeological value, or measures necessary to support creative arts of national value."

#### .

"'Creative arts' include the performing arts – including theatre, dance and music – visual arts and craft, literature, Im and video, language arts, creative on-line content, indigenous traditional practice and contemporary cultural expression, and digital interactive media and hybrid art work, including those that use new technologies to transcend discrete art form divisions. The term encompasses those activities involved in the presentation, execution and interpretation of the arts, and the study and technical development of these art forms and activities".

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11. ( ).

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"[n]othing in this Agreement shall be construed to apply to measures adopted or maintained by either Party with respect to cultural industries except as speci cally provided in Article [xxx]

"a person engaged in one or other of the following activities: (a) the publication, distribution or sale of books, magazines, periodicals or newspapers in print or machine-readable form, but not including the sole activity of printing or typesetting any of the foregoing; (b) the production, distribution, sale or exhibition of Im or video recordings; (c) the production, distribution, sale or exhibition of audio or video music recordings;

(d) the publication, distribution or sale of music in print or machine-readable form: (e) radiocommunications in which the transmissions are intended for direct reception by the general public, all radio, television and cable broadcasting undertakings and all satellite programming and broadcast network services".

( . . . . . )

"(f) The production and presentation of performing arts; (g) The production and exhibition of visual arts; (h) The design, production, distribution and sale of handicrafts"

4

### c. Agreements offering the Parties the possibility of liberalizing cultural services through a positive list of specific commitments

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20. . 11, 13 15 ( ).

### d. Agreements offering the Parties the possibility of liberalizing cultural goods and services through a negative list of commitments

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<sup>2. 1().</sup> 



<sup>35.</sup> 

<sup>3 .</sup> 40.

<sup>41.</sup> 

## C . C. . .

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### Achieving effective cooperation between different sectors at the national level

## Setting up appropriate policy frameworks in developing countries

### Advancing the position of culture in the context

## Developing effective monitoring instruments

1 21,

<sup>42. ,</sup> RejShaping Culture Policies: A Decade Promoting the Diversity of Cultural Expressions for Development (2005), 2015, 135-14.

2 C se studies

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Ctr 1 ... a ada, ...

Agreement establishing an Association between the European Union and its Member States, on the one hand, and Central America on the other<sup>45</sup>,

#### a. References to the Convention

Entertainment services

Libraries, archives, and museums

## c. Clauses on preferential treatment relating to culture (PCC)

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Stepping Stone Economic
Partnership Agreements between the
European Community and its Member
States, of the one part, and Central
Africa, of the other part

Interim Agreement with a view to an Economic Partnership Agreement between the European Community and its Member States, of the one part, and the SADC EPA States, of the other part<sup>4</sup>,

Interim Agreement Establishing a Framework for an Economic Partnership Agreement between Eastern and Southern Africa States, of the one part, and the European Community and its Member States, of the other part<sup>50</sup>,

Interim AgreemeSD(oppmew)SD(6.(2(ar)-26(tn

- - Trade Agreement between the European Union and its Member States, of the one part, and Colombia and Peru, of the other part<sup>51</sup>,
- the European Union and the European Atomic Energy Community and their Member States, of the one part, and Georgia, of the other part<sup>2</sup>,
- Association Agreement between the European Union and the European Atomic Energy Community and their Member States, of the one part, and the Republic of Moldova, of the other part<sup>33</sup>,
- Association Agreement between the European Union and its Member States, of the one part, and Ukraine, of the other part<sup>4</sup>,
  - EU-Viet Nam Free Trade Agreement⁵, -
  - . Comprehensive Economic and

Entertainment services
(including theatre, live Bands, circus and discotheque services) News and press agencies services

, ( , , )

Publishing and printing
, Recreation, cultural

and sporting services
-

Press agency 205 0 1 10() 5.3 21 32( )15( )- ( (- )1 )10.

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## e. Other provisions relating to culture

## Ca d 3

## A . . , c , c , d d b

#### **EFTA**

- Free Trade Agreement between the EFTA States and the South African Customs Union (SACU) States °,
- Free Trade Agreement between the Arab Republic of Egypt and the EFTA States 1,
- Free Trade Agreement between Canada and the EFTA States <sup>2</sup>
- Free Trade Agreement between the EFTA States and the Republic of Serbia<sup>3</sup>,

- Free Trade Agreement between the EFTA States and Ukraine 4,
- Free Trade Agreement between the EFTA States and Montenegro 5,
- Free Trade Agreement between the EFTA States and the Central American States,

5 .				( )
	1	. 1		
0	2	200 ,	1	200 .
1	2	200 ,	1	200 .
2	2	200 ,	1	200 .
3	1	. 200 ,		
1	2010.			

4	24	2010,	1	2012.
5 1 .	14 2012.	. 2011,		
	24	2013,	1	2014.

#### a. References to the Convention

### b. Treatment of cultural goods and services

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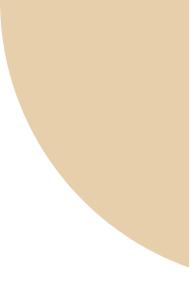
"(a) the publication, distribution, or sale of books, magazines, periodicals or newspapers in print or machine-readable form but not including the sole activity of printing or typesetting any of the foregoing; (b) the production, distribution, sale or exhibition of Im or video recordings; (c) the production, distribution, sale or exhibition of audio or video music recordings; (d) the publication, distribution or sale of music in print or machinereadable form; or (e) radiocommunications in which the transmissions are intended

for direct reception by the general public, and all radio, television or cable broadcast undertakings and all satellite programming and broadcast network services."

# c. Clauses on preferential treatment relating to culture

#### d. Status of electronic commerce

## e. Other provisions relating to culture



(e) radiocommunications in which the transmissions are intended for direct reception by the general public, and all radio, television or cable broadcasting undertakings and all satellite programming and broadcast network services."

"f) production and presentation of performing arts; g) production and exhibition of visual arts; h) design, production, distribution and sale of handicrafts".

10 ( ), 11 ( 21 ( 

reservation method 

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## e. Other provisions relating to culture

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### II. The Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP)

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# Ca , d 5 A , , c, c, d d b , U, Şa A ca

- Agreement between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Sultanate of Oman on the Establishment of a Free Trade Area<sup>76</sup>,
- United States-Peru Trade Promotion Agreement",
- United States-Colombia Trade Promotion Agreement<sup>78</sup>,
- United States-Panama Trade Promotion Agreement<sup>179</sup>,

- Free Trade Agreement between the United States of America and the Republic of Korea<sup>®</sup>
- , 2005
- 2005 ( , United States-Australia Free Trade Agreement United States-Singapore Free Trade Agreement).
- . . 1 200 , 1 200 . . . 12 200 , 1 200 . . . 22 200 , 15 2012.

0. 30 200, 15 2012.

#### a. References to the Convention

. 1

### b. Treatment of cultural goods and services

 $\boxtimes$ 

, Printing and publishing services, Retail photographic services, Radio and television transmission services
).

, Publishing, Audiovisual (

. . )., , , ,

# Ca \_, d 6 A, \_, c, c, d d b C a

- Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the People's Rep. of China and the Government of the Rep. of Chile<sup>3</sup>.
- Agreement on Trade in Services of the Framework Agreement on Comprehensive Economic Cooperation between China and ASEAN 4,
- Free Trade Agreement Between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of New Zealand 5.
- in Services of the Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Chile and the Government of the People's Republic of China,

   ( )

- Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Republic of Peru,
- Tratado de Libre Comercio entre el Gobierno de la República de Costa Rica y el Gobierno de la República Popular China
- ▼ Free Trade Agreement between the Government of Iceland and the Government of the People's Republic of China®, -
- Free Trade Agreement between the Swiss Confederation and the People's Republic of China °,
- Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Republic of Korea 1,

						2	. 200 ,	1	2010.
3	1	2005,	1	. 200 .			. 2010,	1	2011.
4.	14	200 ,	1	200 .		15	2013,	1	2014.
5		200 ,	1	200 .	0		2013,	1	2014.
	13	200 ,	1	2010.	1	1	2015,	20	. 2015.

 Free Trade Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of the People's Republic of China<sup>2</sup>,

#### a. References to the Convention

2005

## b. Treatment of cultural goods and services

Videos, including entertainment software and distribution services, sound recording distribution services,

1 ( - ) 2 ( ).

- ., 20 ..., Cinema theatre

# e. Other provisions relating to culture

# Ca \_, d 7 A, \_, c, c, d d b , R t b c K a

- Free Trade Agreement between the European Union and its Member States, of the one part, and the Republic of Korea, of the other part
- Free Trade Agreement between the United States of America and the Republic of Korea<sup>5</sup>,
- Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement between the Republic of Korea and the Republic of India,
- Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Korea and the Government of Australia,

- Free Trade Agreement between the Republic of Korea and Canada ,
- Free Trade Agreement between
  New Zealand and the Republic of
  Korea,
  -
- Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Republic of Korea<sup>101</sup>,
- , - , - - , - , , - ,
  - . . .

4		2010,	1	2011.		22	. 2014,	1
5	30	200 ,	15	2012.		23	2015,	20
		200 ,	1	. 2010.	100.	5	2015,	20
		2014	12	2014	101	1	2015	20

. 2015. . 2015. . 2015.

#### a. References to the Convention

## b. Treatment of cultural goods and services

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"persons engaged in any of the following activities: (a) the publication, distribution, or sale of books, magazines, periodicals or newspapers in print or machinereadable form but not including the sole activity of printing or typesetting any of the foregoing; (b) the production, distribution, sale or exhibition of Im or video recordings; (c) the production, distribution, sale or exhibition of audio or video music recordings;

Entertainment services Motion picture and video tape production and distribution services 2 3, . . . . 1,2 3. Publishing of periodicals and newspapers, Production, distribution and projection of motion pictures and video tapes, Library and museum services. 1,2 3 . . . . . . . 

#### 

#### d. Status of electronic commerce

## e. Other provisions relating to culture



- Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of New Zealand<sup>10</sup>,
- Agreement establishing the ASEAN-Australia-New Zealand Free Trade Area<sup>10</sup>,
- New Zealand Hong Kong, China Closer Economic Partnership Agreement<sup>10</sup>

"[...] subject to the requirement that such measures are not applied in a manner which would constitute a means of arbitrary or unjusti able discrimination between Parties where like conditions prevail, or a disguised restriction on trade in services or investment, nothing in these Chapters shall be construed to prevent the adoption or enforcement by a Party of measures necessary to protect national treasures or speci c sites of historical or archaeological value, or measures necessary to support creative arts of national value".

#### 7/

""Creative arts" include the performing arts – including theatre, dance and music – visual arts and craft, literature, Im and video, language arts, creative on-line content, indigenous traditional practice and contemporary cultural expression, and digital interactive media and hybrid art work, including those that use new technologies to transcend discrete art form divisions. The term encompasses those activities involved in the presentation, execution and interpretation of the arts, and the study and technical development of these art forms and activities"

Audiovisual Services – Production, distribution, exhibition and broadcasting of audiovisual works.

"[t]he Broadcasting Commission is directed by the Government, pursuant to the Broadcasting Act 1989, to allocate a minimum of 6 per cent of its budget to Maori programming. From 1995 all public funding for Maori broadcasting will be controlled by Te Reo Whakapuaki Irirangi (Maori Broadcasting Funding Agency). Government assistance to the Im industry through the New Zealand Film Commission is limited to New Zealand Ims as de ned in Section 18 of the New Zealand Film Commission Act 1978".

#### c. Clauses on preferential treatment relating to culture

#### d. Status of electronic commerce

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#### e. Other provisions relating to culture

Libraries, archives and museums, 

Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property 1 0.

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2005

- Australia-Chile Free Trade
  Agreement<sup>110</sup>, -
- Agreement establishing the ASEAN-Australia-New Zealand Free Trade Area<sup>111</sup>,
- Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Korea and the Government of Australia<sup>112</sup>,
- Free Trade Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of the People's Republic of China<sup>113</sup>,

#### a. References to the Convention

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 .2010.

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 .2014,
 12
 .2014.

 113.
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 2015,
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 .2015.</sup> 

## b. Treatment of cultural goods and services

"[...] subject to the requirement that such measures are not applied in a manner which would constitute a means of arbitrary or unjusti able discrimination between Parties where like conditions prevail, or a disguised restriction on trade in services or investment, nothing in these Chapters shall be construed to prevent the adoption or enforcement by a Party of measures necessary to protect national treasures or species sites of historical or archaeological value, or measures necessary to support creative arts of national value."

\*/

""creative arts" include the performing arts – including theatre, dance and music – visual arts and craft, literature, Im and video, language arts, creative on-line content, indigenous traditional practice and contemporary cultural expression, and digital interactive media and hybrid art work, including those that use new technologies to transcend discrete art form divisions. The term encompasses those activities involved in the presentation, execution and interpretation of the arts, and the study and technical development of these art forms and activities".

- - Audiovisual and other cultural services ( Museums

other cultural services ( Museums, archives and libraries and entertainment services), , ,

## c. Clauses on preferential treatment relating to culture

. . . . 22

"an audiovisual work including Ims,

e. Other provisions relating to culture

- . . . . . . . .

- Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the People's Rep. of China and the Government of the Rep. of Chile<sup>114</sup>,
   ( )
- Preferential Trade Agreement between the Republic of India and the Republic of Chile<sup>15</sup>
- Acuerdo de Libre Comercio entre el Gobierno de la República de Chile y el Gobierno de la República del Perú<sup>11</sup>,
- Acuerdo de Libre Comercio entre Chile y Colombia, el cual constituye un protocolo adicional al ACE 24<sup>11</sup>,
- Supplementary Agreement on Trade in Services of the Free Trade Agreement

114.	1	. 2005,	1	. 200 .
115.		200 ,	1	. 200 .
11	2	. 200 ,	1	200 .
11	2	. 200 ,		200 .

#### a. References to the Convention

**b.** 

"Cultural industries' means persons engaged in any of the following activities: (a) publication, distribution, or sale of books, magazines, periodical publications, or printed or electronic newspapers,

, productos digitales

("productos digitales signi ca programas computacionales, texto, video, imágenes, grabaciones de sonido, y otros productos que sean codi cados digitalmente

## b. Treatment of cultural goods and services

"persons engaged in any of the following activities: (a) The publication, distribution, or sale of books, magazines, periodicals or newspapers in print or machine-readable form, but not including the sole activity of printing or typesetting any of the foregoing; (b) The production, distribution, sale or exhibition of Im or video recordings; (c) The production, distribution, sale or exhibition of audio or video music recordings; (d) The publication, distribution or sale of music in print or machine-readable form; (e) Radiocommunications in which the transmissions are intended for direct reception by the general public, and all radio, television or cable broadcasting undertakings and all satellite programming and broadcast network services; (f) Production and presentation of performing arts; (g) Production and exhibition of visual arts; (h) Design, production, distribution and sale of handicrafts".

, Newspapers, Radio broadcasting, Television, Audiovisual production, Handicrafts, Jewellery, Performing arts, Music, Visual arts, Advertising, Traditional expressions and Interactive audio and video services.

Cultural industries and activities and Audiovisual services.

, Newspapers, Projection and distribution of motion pictures, Radio broadcasting, Television Interactive audio or video services.

Cultural activities and industries ( ) Audiovisual advertising,

## c. Clauses on preferential treatment relating to culture

#### d. Status of electronic commerce

"[t]he Parties shall encourage coordination in the context of UNESCO, with a view to promoting cultural diversity, inter alia via consultations on the ratication and implementation of the UNESCO Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions by the EU Party and the Republics of the CA Party".

## b. Treatment of cultural goods and services

Entertainment services.

press agencies services,
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural services -

, Advertising, Audiovisual,

Cinema, Radio, Television and Other entertainment services,

. Cultural

industries

Radio and television (broadcasting) services

## c. Clauses on preferential treatment relating to culture

#### d. Status of electronic commerce

#### e. Other provisions relating to culture

- United States-Panama Trade Promotion Agreement<sup>12</sup>,
- Free Trade Agreement between Canada and the Republic of Panama<sup>12</sup> ,
- Agreement establishing an Association between the European Union and its Member States, on the one hand, and Central America, on the other<sup>130</sup>,
- Free Trade Agreement between the EFTA States and the Central American States<sup>131</sup>, -

#### a. References to the Convention

News and press agencies services,  . 1

#### d. Status of electronic commerce

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#### e. Other provisions relating to culture

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- 2005
  - United States-Peru Trade Promotion Agreement<sup>132</sup>,
  - Acuerdo de Libre Comercio entre el Gobierno de la República de Chile y el Gobierno de la República del Perú<sup>133</sup>,
  - Canada-Peru Free Trade Agreement<sup>134</sup>,
  - Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the People's Rep. of China and the Government of the Rep. of Peru<sup>135</sup>.
  - Acuerdo de Integración Comercial Perú-Mexico<sup>13</sup>,
  - Tratado de Libre Comercio entre la Republica del Perú y la Republica de Costa Rica<sup>13</sup>,

132.	12	. 200 ,	1	. 200 .
133.	22	.200 ,	1	200 .
134	2	200 ,	1	. 200
135	2	. 200 ,	1	2010.
13		. 2011,	1	. 2012.
13	2	2011,	1	2013.

- Trade Agreement between the European Union and its Member States, of the one part, and Colombia and Peru, of the other part<sup>13</sup>,
- Tratado de Libre Comercio Perú-Honduras<sup>13</sup>,

13	2	2012,		1	2013.
13	2	2015,			

#### a. References to the Convention

## b. Treatment of cultural goods and services

"persons engaged in any of the following activities: (a) The publication, distribution, or sale of books, magazines, periodicals or newspapers in print or machine-readable form but not including the sole activita) Tthe FTO 0 T1catabLawspap icatabLawspap3sabL(Tw Tf(or salgaziner)10hibiT)4(htlyic)5lm4

, Audio-visual industry, publishing and music,	
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, Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural services,	
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and press agencies services Libraries,	
archives, museums and other cultural	
services, 1 ( -	
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Entertainment services,	
	Motion pictures, television broadcasting and radio broadcasting services (
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. ( )	
	Jewellery design,
	theatre arts, visual arts, music, publishing, recreational, cultural and sporting services handicrafts.
( -	
),	
	Artistic production services, Circus services, Commercial advertising services, Handicraft industries, Jewellery design, theatre arts,
	visual arts and music,

### c. Clauses on preferential treatment relating to culture

- Free Trade Agreement between the EFTA States and the SACU States 140,
- Stepping Stone Economic
   Partnership Agreement between Ghana,
   of the one part, and the European
   Community and its Member States, of the
   other part<sup>14</sup>,
- Stepping Stone Economic Partnership Agreement between Côte d'Ivoire, of the one part, and the European Community and its Member States, of the other part<sup>142</sup>,
- between the Common Market of the South (MERCOSUR) and the Southern African Customs Union (SACU)<sup>143</sup>,

• Stepping Stone Economic

Partnership Agreement between the
European Community and its Member
States, of the one part, and Central
Africa, of the other part<sup>14</sup>,

Interim Agreement with a view to an Economic Partnership Agreement between the European Community and its Member States, of the one part, and the SADC EPA States, of the other part<sup>145</sup>,

Interim Agreement Establishing a Framework for an Economic Partnership Agreement between Eastern and Southern Africa States, of the one part, and the European Community and its Member States, of the other part

<sup>140. 2 200 , 1 200 .</sup> 141. 10 200 , . 142. 2 .200 , 1 .200 . 143. 15 . 200 , .

( , , )

(c, t ... a a da . .. 111

. ( ) . , , Printing and publishing services, Retail photographic services

Radio and television transmission services

"means persons engaged in any of the following activities: (i) The publication, distribution, or sale of books, magazines, periodicals or newspapers in print or machine-readable form but not including the sole activity of printing or typesetting any of the foregoing; (ii) The production, distribution, sale or exhibition of Im or video recordings; (iii) The production, distribution, sale or exhibition of audio or video music recordings; (iv) The publication, distribution or sale of music in print or machine-readable form; (v) Radio communications in which the transmissions are intended for

direct reception by the general public, and all radio, television and cable broadcasting undertakings and all satellite programming and broadcast network services."

#### c. Clauses on preferential treatment relating to culture

#### d. Status of electronic commerce

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#### e. Other provisions relating to culture

### **ANNEX A**

#### Table 1 • List of the 59 bilateral and regional agreements concluded after the adoption of the Convention referred to in the study

Agreements listed in chronological order of signature date

Name of the Agreement	States and economic organizations concerned	Date signed	Date of entry into force
Free Trade Agreemen be een he			
		organizations concerned	organizations signed concerned

	Name of the Agreement	States and economic organizations concerned	Date signed	Date of entry into force
31	Ne Zealand-Hong Kong, China Clo er Economic Par ner hip Agreemen	Ne. Zealand Hong Kong (China)	29-03-2010	01-01-2011
32	Free Trade Agreemen be een he Go ernmen of he Rep blic of Co a Rica and he Go ernmen of he People' Rep. of China	China Co a Rica	08-04-2010	01-08-2011
33	Free Trade Agreemen be een Canada and he Rep blic of Panama	Canada Panama	14-05-2010	01-04-2013
34	Free Trade Agreemen be een he EFTA S a e and Ukraine	Iceland Liech en ein Nor a S i erland Ukraine	24-06-2010	01-06-2012
35	Free Trade Agreemen be een he E ropean Union and i Member S a e , of he one par , and he Rep blic of Korea, of he o her par	EC Rep blic of Korea	06-10-2010	01-07-2011
36	Per -Me ico Trade In egra ion Agreemen	Per Me ico	06-04-2011	01-02-2012
37	Free Trade Trea be een he Rep blic of Per and he Rep blic of Co a Rica	Co a Rica Per	26-05-2011	01-06-2013

### **ANNEX B**

Table 2 • States Parties to the 59 bilateral and regional agreements covered by the study and their status regarding the Convention

	States involved in the bilateral and regional agreements covered by the study (and groupings where relevant to certain agreements)	Parties to the Convention
1	An ig a and Barb da (CARIFORUM)	
2	Argen ina	
3	A ralia	
4	A ria (E ropean Union)	
5	Bahama (CARIFORUM)	
6	Barbado (CARIFORUM)	
7	Belgi m (E ropean Union)	
8	Beli e (CARIFORUM)	
9	Bo , ana	
10	Bra il	
11	Br nei Dar alam (ASEAN)	
12	B Igaria (E ropean Union)	
13	Cambodia (ASEAN)	
14	Cameroon	
15	Canada	
16	Chile	
17	China	
18	Colombia	
19	Comoro (CARIFORUM)	
20	Co a Rica	
21	C e d'l oire	
22	Croa ia (E ropean Union)	
23	C ba	
24	C, pr (E ropean Union)	
25	C ech Rep blic (E ropean Union)	
26	Denmark (E ropean Union)	
27	Dominica (CARIFORUM)	
28	Dominican Rep blic (CARIFORUM)	
29	Eg. p	
30	El Sal ador	
31	E onia (E ropean Union)	
32	Finland (E ropean Union)	

	States involved in the bilateral and regional agreements covered by the study (and groupings where relevant to certain agreements)	Parties to the Convention
33	France (E ropean Union)	
34	Georgia	
35	German (E ropean Union)	
36	Ghana	
37	Greece (E ropean Union)	
38	Grenada (CARIFORUM)	
39	G a emala	
40	G , ana (CARIFORUM)	
41	Hai i (CARIFORUM)	
42	Hond ra	
43	H ngar (E ropean Union)	
44	Iceland	
45	India	
46	Indone ia (ASEAN)	
47	Ireland (E ropean Union)	
48	I al (E ropean Union)	
49	Jamaica (CARIFORUM)	
50	Japan (TPP)	
51	Jordan	
52	Lao People' Democra ic Rep blic (ASEAN)	
53	La . ia (E ropean Union)	
54	Le o ho	
55	Liech en ein	
56	Li h ania (E ropean Union)	
57	L embo rg (E ropean Union)	
58	Madaga car	
59	Mala ia (ASEAN)	
60	Mal a (E ropean Union)	
61	Ma ri i	
62	Me ico	
63	Mon enegro	
64	Mo ambiq e	
65	M anmar (ASEAN)	
66	Namibia	
67	Ne herland (E ropean Union)	
68	Ne. Zealand	
69	Nicarag a	
70	Nor, a	